

## US dollar and Treasuries strengthen as equities take a pause

This edition of the Weekly Market View comes out in a shorter version as we are on the road to present our [Quarterly Investment View](#) to our clients. Last week we saw a further strengthening of the greenback and US Treasuries, as equity markets continued to struggle to gain momentum. Key events were the disappointing US labor market data and the publication of the FOMC minutes revealing that the Federal Reserve is seriously contemplating reducing its balance sheet sooner rather than later. The meeting between the presidents of the United States and China turned out to be sort of a non-event. The fact, however, that the two presidents managed to pull off precisely such non-event, after months of heavy anti-China rhetoric by Mr. Trump might be considered an achievement in itself! That is even more so given that the US attack on Syria took place during the summit itself, something that must have somewhat irritated the Chinese delegation. We continue to believe that some pragmatic agreement on China-US trade relations is still likely.

## Reflation not going global

Whilst we think that fiscal stimulus and deregulation, combined with a Fed who will (again) increase rates less rather than more will keep the US economy growing steadily during 2017 and a significant part of 2018, we see real US GDP growth capped at 2.5% year over year. Low productivity growth combined with limited potential to increase labor supply, and a resilient US dollar, are unlikely to allow for stronger growth. At the same time neither Japan nor the Euro-zone will be able to maintain their current pace of growth if their currencies appreciate significantly. The ensuing US dollar strength is bad for the global economy and will prevent the so-called reflation trade from "going global". It forces us to take an increasingly cautious stance on equities. For sure it makes sense to continue to overweight US equities over other equities, and to steer clear from most emerging equity markets. And whilst we continue to approach emerging bond markets with increasing selectivity, both US Treasuries and gold remain important risk hedges in our portfolios. In this stationary growth environment, the upside for energy and commodity prices remains capped too.

## Past week global markets' performance

Index Snapshot (World Indices)				Global Commodities, Currencies and Rates			
Index	Latest	Weekly Chg %	YTD %	Commodity	Latest	Weekly Chg %	YTD %
S&P 500	2,355.5	-0.3	5.2	ICE Brent USD/bbl	55.2	4.6	-2.8
Dow Jones	20,656.1	-0.0	4.5	Nymex WTI USD/bbl	52.2	3.2	-2.8
Nasdaq	5,877.8	-0.6	9.2	Gold USD/t oz	1254.5	0.4	9.3
DAX	12,225.1	-0.7	6.5	Silver USD/t oz	18.0	-1.3	13.2
Nikkei 225	18,664.6	-1.3	-2.4	Platinum USD/t oz	954.6	0.4	5.7
FTSE 100	7,349.4	0.4	2.9	Copper USD/MT	5770.0	-1.4	4.9
Sensex	29,706.6	0.3	11.6	Alluminium	1948.5	-0.3	15.0
Hang Seng	24267.3	0.6	10.3	<b>Currencies</b>			
<b>Regional Markets (Sunday to Thursday)</b>				EUR USD	1.0591	-0.6	0.7
ADX	4615.2	3.9	1.5	GBP USD	1.2371	-1.4	0.3
DFM	3566.4	2.5	1.0	USD JPY	111.09	-0.3	5.3
Tadaw ul	7075.6	1.1	-1.9	CHF USD	1.0091	0.6	1.0
DSM	10456.0	0.6	0.2	<b>Rates</b>			
MSM30	5613.35	1.1	-2.9	USD Libor 3m	1.1576	0.7	16.0
BHSE	1353.4	-0.2	10.9	USD Libor 12m	1.7990	-0.2	6.7
KWSE	7029.8	0.0	22.3	UAE Eibor 3m	1.4653	-0.2	-0.7
<b>MSCI</b>				UAE Eibor 12m	2.2010	-1.0	5.1
MSCI World	1,845.5	-0.4	5.4	US 3m Bills	0.8127	8.1	63.4
MSCI EM	961.6	0.3	11.5	US 10yr Treasury	2.3822	-0.2	-2.5

Please refer to the disclaimer at the end of this publication

Luciano Jannelli, Ph.D., CFA

Head Investment Strategy  
Tel: +971 (0)2 696 2340  
luciano.jannelli@adcb.com

Wietse Nijenhuis

Equity Strategist  
Tel: +971 (0)2 205 4923  
wietse.nijenhuis@adcb.com

Prerana Seth

Fixed Income Strategist  
Tel: +971 (0)2 696 2878  
prerana.seth@adcb.com

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## Summary market outlook

Bonds									
<b>Global Yields</b>	10yr Treasuries fell to the lowest level since December 2016 on an intraday basis as markets sought safe haven assets amidst the rise in geopolitical concerns. However, yields backed up a bit on increased prospects of Fed shrinking its balance sheet. We expect US bond yields to remain supported given the lack of US fiscal policy clarity. In Europe, bond yields fell following the decline in US Treasury yields. French-German spreads are likely to remain under pressure in the run-up to the French elections.								
<b>Stress and Risk Indicators</b>	The VIX jumped higher as equity markets sold off with the jump in geopolitical tensions. Current levels of volatility are still low and don't look reasonable amidst rising geopolitical risks.								
Equity Markets									
<b>Local Equity Markets</b>	GCC equity markets ended the week higher in line with upward normalisation in oil prices. We remain neutral on GCC equities given the potential for further dollar strength and limited upside in oil prices.								
<b>Global Equity Markets</b>	Global equities were mixed last week as the surge in geopolitical tension hurt investor sentiment. Nevertheless, after fluctuating between gains and losses, US equities ended the week flat. Japanese equities underperformed the most as the yen remained fairly resilient versus the dollar. While a pullback in the equity rally is likely, policy momentum is expected to remain skewed towards a fiscal boost, proving a still favourable environment for the equity market.								
Commodities									
<b>Precious Metals</b>	Gold prices jumped as investors rushed to safe-haven assets amidst the latest political developments. We stick to gold as a risk hedge against the ongoing political and inflationary risks.								
<b>Energy</b>	Energy prices rose higher amidst the rise in tensions in the middle east post the US airstrike on Syria. While we expect some upward normalisation to take place, we argue against any significant jump as rising US rig counts and downbeat China demand should weigh on energy prices.								
<b>Industrial Metals</b>	Industrial metals ended the week lower, weighed down by the rise in dollar demand. We do not expect this trend to continue given the ongoing concerns on China demand.								
Currencies									
<b>EURUSD</b>	The euro weakened against the greenback mainly on account of broad dollar strength. We expect the euro to remain under pressure given the upcoming election calendar in key Eurozone countries.								
<b>Critical levels</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td><b>R2</b> →</td> <td>1.0697</td> <td><b>R1</b> →</td> <td>1.0644</td> <td><b>S1</b> →</td> <td>1.0559</td> <td><b>S2</b> →</td> <td>1.0528</td> </tr> </table>	<b>R2</b> →	1.0697	<b>R1</b> →	1.0644	<b>S1</b> →	1.0559	<b>S2</b> →	1.0528
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<b>GBPUSD</b>	The pound depreciated versus the dollar on the back of disappointing manufacturing PMI release. With Brexit risks likely to linger in the near term, cable is likely to stay weak versus the dollar.								
<b>Critical levels</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td><b>R2</b> →</td> <td>1.2517</td> <td><b>R1</b> →</td> <td>1.2444</td> <td><b>S1</b> →</td> <td>1.2332</td> <td><b>S2</b> →</td> <td>1.2293</td> </tr> </table>	<b>R2</b> →	1.2517	<b>R1</b> →	1.2444	<b>S1</b> →	1.2332	<b>S2</b> →	1.2293
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<b>USDJPY</b>	The yen was resilient to the broad dollar strength and ended the week almost flat, benefitting from upbeat consumer confidence data. However, this trend is unlikely to sustain given the potential for dollar strength.								
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## Forthcoming important economic data

### United States

Indicator	Period	Expected	Prior	Comments	
04/11/2017	NFIB Small Business Optimism	Mar	104.9	105.3	CPI print and retail sales number will be important.
04/13/2017	PPI Final Demand YoY	Mar	2.40%	220%	
04/13/2017	U. of Mich. Sentiment	Apr P	96.5	96.9	
04/14/2017	CPI YoY	Mar	2.60%	2.70%	
04/14/2017	CPI Core YoY	Mar	2.30%	2.20%	
04/14/2017	Retail Sales Advance MoM	Mar	-0.10%	0.10%	

### Japan

Indicator	Period	Expected	Prior	Comments	
04/10/2017	Eco Watchers Survey Current SA	Mar	49.8	48.6	Focus will be on PPI and machine orders data. .
04/12/2017	Machine Orders MoM	Feb	3.70%	-3.20%	
04/12/2017	PPI YoY	Mar	1.40%	1.00%	
04/14/2017	Industrial Production YoY	Feb F		4.80%	

### Eurozone

Indicator	Period	Expected	Prior	Comments	
04/11/2017	Industrial Production WDA YoY	Feb	1.90%	0.60%	ZEW surveys will be tracked by the market.
04/11/2017	ZEW Survey Expectations	Apr	-	25.6	
04/11/2017	ZEW Survey Expectations (GE)	Apr	14.5	12.8	

### United Kingdom

Indicator	Period	Expected	Prior	Comments	
04/11/2017	CPI YoY	Mar	2.30%	2.30%	Attention will be on the inflation data.
04/11/2017	CPI Core YoY	Mar	1.90%	2.00%	
04/11/2017	RPI YoY	Mar	3.20%	3.20%	
04/13/2017	RICS House Price Balance	Mar	22%	24%	

### China and India

Indicator	Period	Expected	Prior	Comments	
This week	New Yuan Loans CNY (CH)	Mar	1200bn	1170bn	A large set of economic data including foreign trade and inflation will be important for the markets.
This week	Aggregate Financing CNY (CH)	Mar	1500bn	1148bn	
04/12/2017	CPI YoY (CH)	Mar	1.00%	0.80%	
04/12/2017	CPI YoY (IN)	Mar	3.90%	3.65%	
04/13/2017	Exports YoY (CH)	Mar	3.40%	-1.30%	
04/13/2017	Exports YoY (IN)	Mar	-	17.50%	

## Sources

All information in this report has been obtained from the following sources except where indicated otherwise:

1. Bloomberg
2. Wall Street Journal
3. RTTNews
4. Reuters
5. Gulfbase
6. Zawya

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